

TROPEX-25 EXERCISE: DEFENCE

NEWS: *Navy's biennial TROPEX exercise in Indian Ocean Region*

WHAT'S IN THE NEWS?

TROPEX-25 is a biennial large-scale naval exercise in the Indian Ocean Region (IOR) aimed at testing and refining India's maritime operational strategies, with participation from the Indian Navy, Army, Air Force, and Coast Guard to enhance joint warfare capabilities. It serves as a key event to validate responses against conventional, asymmetric, and hybrid threats, reinforcing India's maritime security and Indo-Pacific strategic interests.

1. Overview of TROPEX-25

- Biennial (held every two years) large-scale military exercise in the Indian Ocean Region (IOR).
- Involves around **65 Indian Navy ships, 9 submarines, and 80+ aircraft**.
- Serves as a **capstone event** for the Indian Navy, validating warfighting capabilities.

2. Strategic Objectives

- **Refining Concept of Operations** in real-world maritime scenarios.
- Tests the Navy's response to **conventional, asymmetric, and hybrid threats**.
- Enhances coordination among different branches of the military.

3. Multi-Service Participation

- Includes Indian **Army, Air Force, and Coast Guard** assets.
- Ensures **joint operational readiness** for maritime security.
- Improves **interoperability** between different forces.

4. Training and Combat Readiness

- Simulated combat scenarios to test **fleet management and naval strategies**.
- Enhances **integrated maritime security response** capabilities.
- Strengthens India's ability to **secure maritime interests**.

5. Operational Scenarios and National Security

- Exercises designed to tackle **multi-dimensional threats**.
- Focus on **hybrid warfare, cyber threats, piracy, and maritime terrorism**.
- Strengthens **India's maritime defense infrastructure**.



6. Geopolitical Significance

- Reinforces India's **Indo-Pacific strategy** amid global maritime tensions.
- Ensures **security of key trade and energy routes** in the Indian Ocean.
- Displays India's ability to **engage in joint operations with regional allies**.

7. Importance for National Security

- Enhances **combat preparedness** against emerging security threats.
- Ensures **naval forces remain ready** for any maritime contingencies.
- Strengthens **deterrence posture** in the Indian Ocean Region.

Source: <https://www.thehindu.com/news/national/navys-biennial-tropex-exercise-underway-in-indian-ocean-region/article69192813.ece>