TEXTILE RECOVERY - ECONOMY

NEWS: In the shadows of a sliding rupee, India's knitwear hub Tiruppur is weaving a success story.

WHAT'S IN THE NEWS?

Tiruppur's Export Performance: A Rising Trend

- Tiruppur, the knitwear hub of India, has showcased remarkable growth in exports during 2024-25.
- From April to December 2024, exports reached ₹26,000 crore, almost equaling the previous financial year's total of ₹30,690 crore.
- Based on conservative estimates, exports for the financial year 2024-25 are projected to reach ₹35,000-₹40,000 crore, setting a new milestone.
- The region contributes a staggering 55% of India's total knitwear exports, highlighting its significance in the textile industry.

Rupee Depreciation and Export Growth

- The Indian rupee depreciated by nearly 3% in 2024, touching close to ₹86 against the US dollar.
- This depreciation made Indian exports more cost-competitive on the global market.
- According to the Tiruppur Exporters' Association (TEA), around 5% of Tiruppur's export growth is directly attributed to the rupee's decline.
- Broader apparel exports from India saw a 10% year-on-year rise in November 2024, reaching \$1.1 billion, showcasing robust growth.

Global Demand and Market Expansion

- Major Markets:
 - US: Registered a 22% year-on-year increase in imports in October 2024.
 - EU: Also saw a 22% rise in imports during the same period.
 - UK: Imports increased by 5% year-on-year.
- **Key Buyers**: Tiruppur serves a prestigious list of global brands, including:
 - Primark, Tesco, Next, Marks & Spencer, Warner Bros, Walmart, and Tommy Hilfiger.
 - Australian brands like **Target** and **Woolworths**.
 - European brands such as **Duns**.



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- UAE as a Gateway:
 - The UAE has emerged as a critical export destination due to a **free-trade agreement** that facilitates exports to Africa through West Asia.
 - UAE-driven demand has opened up new growth opportunities for Tiruppur.

Sustainability: A Competitive Edge

- Tiruppur has prioritized Environmental, Social, and Governance (ESG) compliance, earning recognition from global buyers who emphasize sustainability.
- The town has achieved **carbon-negative status**, becoming a role model for sustainable manufacturing.
 - Significant investments have been made in:
 - Green energy projects.
 - Zero liquid discharge systems to manage wastewater.
 - Large-scale tree plantations to offset carbon emissions.
- ESG compliance has enhanced Tiruppur's reputation, attracting buyers who prioritize ethical and environmentally friendly sourcing.



Technological Modernization

- Adoption of **AI-driven manufacturing** has revolutionized production processes:
 - Productivity has increased, with production capacity rising from 45% to 65%.



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- Technology adoption has streamlined operations, making Tiruppur more competitive on a global scale.
- This modernization followed a challenging 2023-24, during which exports declined by 11%:
 - Exports fell from ₹34,350 crore (2022-23) to ₹30,690 crore (2023-24) due to disruptions such as:
 - The war in Ukraine.
 - Financial instability in Europe and the US.
 - Global supply chain crises.

Geopolitical and Strategic Shifts

- China Plus One Strategy:
 - Global companies are diversifying supply chains to reduce dependency on China, driving more business toward India.
- Challenges in Bangladesh:
 - Political instability in Bangladesh, another major textile hub, has added to India's momentum as an alternative supplier.
- These geopolitical shifts have given Tiruppur a competitive edge in attracting orders from international buyers.

Key Milestones and Achievements

- Tiruppur's exports reached ₹26,000 crore in just nine months of 2024-25, with three months still remaining in the financial year.
- October 2024 emerged as a standout month:
 - The US and EU both recorded a 22% year-on-year increase in imports.
 - Other major textile hubs, including China, Bangladesh, and Vietnam, also saw export growth.
- Tiruppur's growth trajectory is now supported by favorable macroeconomic factors and strategic positioning in the global supply chain.

Broader Industry Impact

- The rupee depreciation has benefitted the entire Indian textile chain:
 - Nearly **50% of the cost advantage from the rupee's decline** is passed on to global buyers, making Indian products more attractive.
- Indian exports, particularly apparel, continue to see buoyant demand, driven by competitive pricing and growing interest in sustainable sourcing.



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Future Outlook

- **Strong Demand**: With sustained global demand and increased orders from markets like the US, EU, and UAE, Tiruppur is well-positioned for continued growth.
- Focus on ESG: Maintaining sustainability and carbon-negative practices will help retain buyer trust and meet compliance requirements.
- Technology-Driven Growth: Investments in AI and automation will further enhance efficiency and output.
- **Geopolitical Advantage**: Tiruppur will likely continue to benefit from shifts like the China Plus One strategy and disruptions in other textile hubs.

Source: https://www.business-standard.com/industry/news/textile-hub-tiruppur-threads-a-recovery-on-sliding-rupee-as-exports-surge-125010600927 1.html

