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GLOBAL CYBER SECURITY INDEX - REPORTS

News: India has marked a significant milestone in its cybersecurity efforts by achieving top Tier i.e. Tier 1 status in the Global Cybersecurity Index (GCI) 2024.

What's in the news?

Global Cybersecurity Index (GCI)

- **Purpose**: A trusted reference for assessing and raising awareness of countries' commitment to cybersecurity at a global level.
- **Publisher**: International Telecommunication Union (ITU).

Assessment Criteria: Countries are evaluated based on their development and engagement across five pillars:

- Legal Measures
- Technical Measures
- Organizational Measures
- Capacity Development
- Cooperation

Scoring: Each country's performance in these pillars is aggregated into an overall score.

Global Cybersecurity Index 2024

5 pillars for measuring the commitment of countries to cybersecurity











Legal

Measuring the existence of legal laws and regulations dealing with cybersecurity and cybercrime



Technical

Measuring the existence of technical institutions and frameworks dealing with cybersecurity endorsed or created by the country

Organizational

Measuring the existence of institutions and strategies organizing cybersecurity development at the national level

Capacity Development

Measuring the existence of cyber awareness efforts, schooling, trainings, and support for a cybersecurity industry

Cooperation

Measuring partnerships between agencies, firms and countries

Source: ITU, Global Cybersecurity Index 2024



Key Highlights of GCI 2024

Top Performers:

- 46 countries are placed in Tier 1, representing the highest commitment to cybersecurity across all five pillars.
- India scored 98.49 out of 100, positioning it among the top 'role-modelling' countries demonstrating strong global cybersecurity practices.

General Trends:

• Most countries fall into either Tier 3 ("establishing") or Tier 4 ("evolving") in terms of cybersecurity development.

International Telecommunication Union (ITU)

- Specialized agency of the United Nations for information and communication technologies.
- Coordinates between governments and private sector bodies for global telecommunication and ICT services.
- Established in 1865 as International Telegraph Union.
- Became a specialized agency of the United Nations in 1947.
- Headquarters located in Geneva, Switzerland.
- Membership: ITU has a membership of 193 countries and nearly 800 private sector entities and academic institutions.

Functions of International Telecommunication Union (ITU):

- Allocation of global radio spectrum and satellite orbits.
- Coordination and setting of technical standards related to telecommunication/ICT.
- Striving to improve access to ICTs in underserved communities worldwide.

India's association with ITU:

- India has been an active member of the ITU since 1869.
- India has been a regular member of the ITU Council since 1952.

ITU Area office and Innovation Centre:

- India has fully funded the ITU Area Office, which is located on the second floor of the Centre for Development of Telematics (C-DoT) building in Mehrauli, New Delhi.
- The office will serve countries in the region including India, Nepal, Bhutan, Bangladesh, Sri Lanka, Maldives, Afghanistan, and Iran.



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• The office aims to improve coordination among nations in the region and foster mutually beneficial economic cooperation.

Source: https://www.republicworld.com/science/india-achieves-tier-1-status-in-global-cybersecurity-index-2024-to-become-role-modelling-country

